

HUGHES HX100 Broadband Terminal

HUGHES[®]

Rack-mountable, high-performance satellite router

The HX100 is a high-performance satellite router designed to support high-bandwidth links with Quality of Service (QoS) features such as Min/Max CIR together with dynamic allocation of bandwidth. With integrated IP features including NAT/PAT, DHCP, RIPV1, RIPV2, and DNS server/relay functionality, together with TCP acceleration and a high-performance satellite modem, the HX100 is the ideal platform to enable high-performance IP connectivity for a variety of applications including cellular backhaul, MPLS extension services, virtual leased-line services, and other high-bandwidth solutions.

Target Markets

- SCPC/MCPC replacement links
- GSM backhaul
- MPLS extension services
- Embassy and government networks
- Private leased-line services



HX100 Indoor Unit



HX System Architecture

The HX System provides star TDM/TDMA connectivity consisting of a central gateway connecting to multiple HX remote terminals. With a DVB-S/DVB-S2 outbound carrier supporting rates up to 121 Mbps and multiple inbound carriers supporting rates up to 3.2 Mbps, the HX System provides the high throughput needed for high QoS networking.

Efficiency and flexibility in utilizing satellite bandwidth are the core of its design. Each link can be configured to provide a QoS tailored for the individual remote terminal. Each remote link can be independently configured with Minimum CIRs and Maximum Rates, thereby allowing a service provider to develop a service tailored to its customers' specific requirements. In addition, the HX System bandwidth allocation scheme uses an Aloha channel for initial traffic requests, which means that remotes can be configured to de-allocate bandwidth based on inactivity. This frees up unused bandwidth and allows an operator to make more efficient use of space segment resources.

Because the HX System is DVB-S conformant, the HX System can easily be multiplexed to an existing DVB outbound carrier such as the Hughes HN system, DTH system, or other DVB-based broadband systems.

HUGHES, the world leader in satellite networking, has introduced the HX System, designed and optimized for small networks where the provision of high-quality and high-bandwidth links is the most important criterion. Building upon the heritage and capabilities of the more than 700,000 broadband satellite terminals shipped by Hughes, the HX System incorporates many of the advanced features pioneered by Hughes including integrated TCP acceleration and advanced IP networking features.

Features

- Quality of Service features include:
 - On-demand constant bit rate (CBR) services
 - Minimum CIR with fixed steps to maximum rate (Rate limiting)
 - Minimum CIR with best effort to maximum rate (Rate limiting)
 - Best effort services—weighted fair queueing
 - Class-based weighted prioritization
 - Multicast data delivery
 - Four levels of IP traffic prioritization
- Bandwidth allocation
 - Supports both preassigned (static) traffic assignment and dynamic traffic assignment
 - Idle remotes can be configured to release all network resources
- Acts as a local router providing:
 - Static and dynamic addressing
 - DHCP server or relay
 - DNS caching
 - Full RIPV2 routing support
 - Multicasts to the LAN by using IGMP
 - NAT/PAT
 - VLAN tagging
 - Firewall support through integrated access control lists
- Supports unicast and multicast IP traffic
- Software and configuration updates via download from the HX Gateway
- Implements dynamic, self-tuning Performance Enhancement Proxy (PEP) software to accelerate the throughput performance by optimizing the TCP transmission over the satellite, delivering superior user experience and link efficiency
- Bi-directional data compression
- Configuration, status monitoring, and commissioning via the gateway
- Embedded Web interface for local status and troubleshooting
- Remote terminal management via the Hughes Unified Element Manager and SNMP agent
- User-friendly LED display indicating terminal operational status

Technical Specifications

Physical Interfaces

Two 10/100BaseT Ethernet LAN RJ45 ports
One Serial port (RS-422 or RS-232)

Satellite & Antenna Specifications

Outbound transmission format: DVB-S or DVB-S2
DVB-S2 supports adaptive coding and modulation
Information Rate (Receive or HX System Outbound Channel): Up to 121 Mbps
Information Rate (Transmit or HX Inbound Channel): Up to 3.2 Mbps
Symbol Rate (Receive): 1 to 45 Msps (in 1 Msps steps)
Symbol Rate (Transmit): 128, 256, 512, 1024, 2048 ksps
Encoding DVB-S (Receive): Convolutional with concatenated Reed Solomon; Viterbi $\frac{7}{8}$, $\frac{5}{6}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, $\frac{2}{3}$, or $\frac{1}{2}$
Encoding DVB-S2 (Receive): BCH with LDPC $\frac{3}{5}$, $\frac{2}{3}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, $\frac{5}{6}$, $\frac{8}{9}$, or $\frac{9}{10}$ (8PSK) $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{3}{5}$, $\frac{2}{3}$, $\frac{4}{5}$, $\frac{5}{6}$, $\frac{8}{9}$, $\frac{9}{10}$ (QPSK)
Transmit encoding: Rate $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{2}{3}$, $\frac{4}{5}$ TurboCode, Rate $\frac{1}{2}$ Convolutional
Frequency Range: C-, extended C-, Ku-, and Ka-band
Modulation (Receive): QPSK or 8PSK
Modulation (Transmit): OQPSK
Bit Error Rate (Receive): 10^{-10} or better
Bit Error Rate (Transmit): 10^{-7} or better
Radio:
1 and 2 watt Ku-band
2 watt C-band
1, 2, and $3\frac{1}{2}$ watt Ka-band

Mechanical & Environmental

1U enclosure for 19" rack
Weight (IDU): 5.5 lbs (2.5 kg)
Dimensions (IDU): 19" W x 1.75" H x 18" D
(48.26 cm W x 4.45 cm H x 45.72 cm D)
Operating temperature:
IDU: +32° F (0° C) to +122° F (+50° C)
ODU: -22° F (-30° C) to +140° F (+60° C)
Input power: 90 to 264 VAC; 50 to 60 Hz

High Availability Features

- Closed-loop control between hub and remote
- Dynamic outbound coding and modulation changes based on received signal
- Dynamic inbound coding changes based on received signal
- Dynamic remote uplink power control